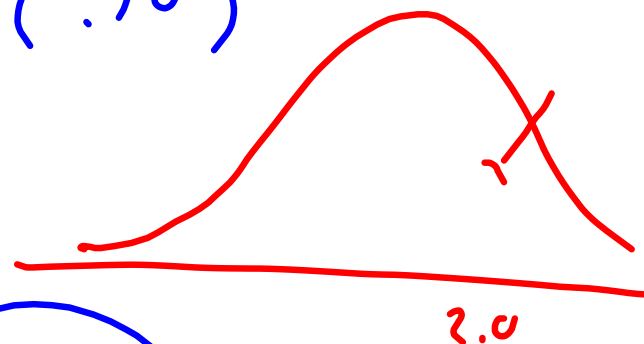
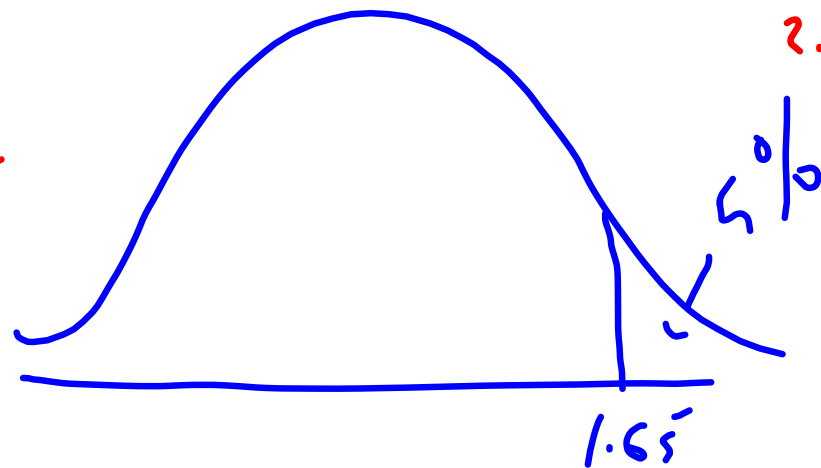
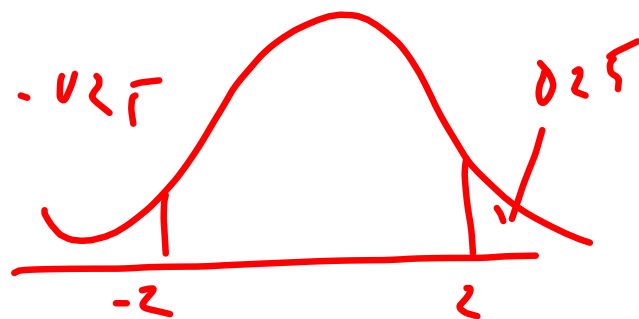


$$\alpha = .05, .01 (.10)$$

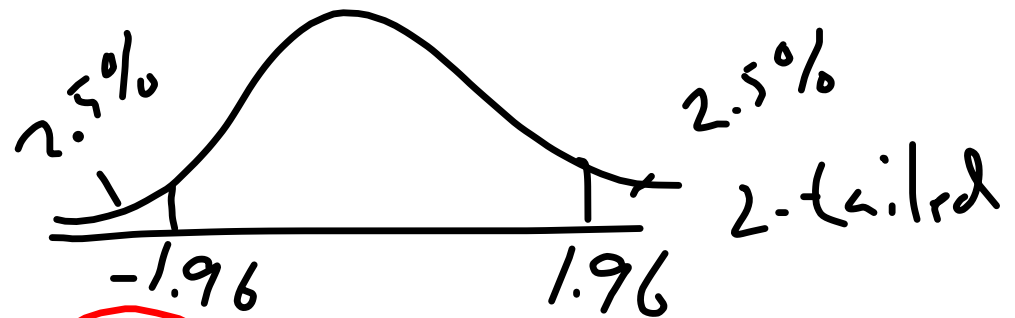
$$p < .05$$



$$Z = 3$$

$$.0044$$

$$\alpha = .05$$



1-tailed 5%

directional

